

# Diversity

# Chapter 2

- » London's local authorities are **the most ethnically diverse authorities in the country**. A top 20 ranking of all authorities in England & Wales contains 19 London Boroughs.
- » London is home to **39 per cent of the England's Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic** populations.
- » London is home to **more than half of the English population of Black Caribbeans, Black Africans and Black Other** ethnic groups as well as 49 per cent of **Bangladeshis**.
- » Each of the sixteen ethnic groups, with the exception of White British, has a **higher representation in London than in the country** as a whole.
- » Between 2001 and 2007 **only the White British, White Irish and Black Caribbean groups saw a decline** in population.
- » The proportions of the population that are children aged 0 to 15 vary from **seven per cent (White Irish) to 48 per cent (Mixed White and Black Caribbean)**.
- » **A third of all Londoners were born outside the UK**, compared with 11 per cent of the population of the UK as a whole.
- » London has **38 per cent of all foreign-born residents** in the UK.
- » Between 2004 and 2007-08 the major change in the breakdown of nationality has been the **increase of nearly 100 thousand nationals from the A8 new EU countries**.
- » Migrants from the **A8 countries** now form **over two per cent of London's population**.
- » In 2007, **overseas-born women accounted for 54 per cent of London's births**, the next highest region was the West Midlands at 21 per cent.
- » Only **35 per cent of pupils** in London's maintained primary schools were **White British**, compared with 77 per cent in England as a whole.

## Introduction

London is one of the most multicultural cities in the UK and arguably in the world. It is home to a population that speaks over 300 languages and nearly 40 per cent of the national ethnic minority population. This chapter takes a closer look at that diversity, in terms of the ethnicity, country of birth and nationality of its residents. It then focuses on children through the country of birth of mothers in London and finally the school population itself.

## Ethnic diversity

London has the most ethnically diverse population of any region. In 2001 the Census showed that 60 per cent of Londoners were White British (nearly 4.3 million people) and 40 per cent were from other ethnic groups (nearly 2.9 million people). The West Midlands was the region with the next highest representation of persons other than White British at just 15 per cent. The 2001 Census also showed that nine boroughs had more than 50 per

cent of their populations from groups other than White British with a further ten having between 40 and 50 per cent. The highest was Brent at 71 per cent. The only non-London borough in the top 20 English and Welsh authorities was Slough at 42 per cent.

The majority of the national ethnic minority population is concentrated in a few major cities and towns and even within local authorities the various ethnic minority communities are likely to be concentrated within parts of the authority.

However London boroughs dominate the rankings for the most diverse local authorities in the country. Twenty-nine of the 33 local authorities in London appeared in a ranking of the top 50 local authorities in England and Wales (ranked by a score on the Simpson's Diversity Index). Brent and Newham were at numbers 1 and 2 respectively. Similarly London dominated the ward analysis of ethnic diversity where only three non-London

**Table 2.1**

### Ethnic group population estimates 2001 and 2007

	2001		2007	
	England	London	England	London
All groups	49,449.7	7,322.4	51,092.0	7,556.9
White: British	42,925.8	4,363.9	42,736.0	4,361.8
White: Irish	628.8	223.7	570.5	181.3
White: Other White	1,342.3	617.5	1,776.3	674.3
Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	234.4	72.0	282.9	76.3
Mixed: White and Black African	78.3	35.1	114.3	41.1
Mixed: White and Asian	187.2	61.5	260.9	75.3
Mixed: Other Mixed	154.3	62.5	212.0	73.5
Asian or Asian British: Indian	1,045.6	445.8	1,316.0	501.6
Asian or Asian British: Pakistani	720.0	146.8	905.7	179.1
Asian or Asian British: Bangladeshi	281.5	157.7	353.9	174.9
Asian or Asian British: Other Asian	243.8	136.6	339.2	152.5
Black or Black British: Black Caribbean	569.8	348.7	599.7	321.3
Black or Black British: Black African	491.1	388.6	730.6	417.7
Black or Black British: Other Black	97.4	61.4	117.6	63.3
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	227.0	83.3	400.3	114.8
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	222.4	117.3	376.1	148.0
BAME (All non-White groups)	4,552.8	2,117.3	6,009.2	2,339.4

Source: ONS Experimental ethnic group population estimates, 2009

wards featured in the top 50 wards in England and Wales (See *Focus on London 2008* for full details).

Although London only has just under 15 per cent of the total population of England, it is estimated by ONS that in 2007 it was home to 39 per cent of the national Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic (BAME) population. Most ethnic groups have a greater representation in the capital for instance London is home to more than half of the English population of Black Caribbeans, Black Africans and Black Other ethnic groups as well as 49 per cent of Bangladeshis. Each of the sixteen groups, with the exception of White British, has a higher representation in London than in the country as a whole. Between 2001 and 2007 only the White British, White Irish and Black Caribbean groups saw a decline in population in London (Table 2.1). The White British and White Irish populations also fell in England as a whole. Major growth since 2001

was estimated in the Chinese (38 per cent), Other (26 per cent), Mixed White and Asian, and Pakistani groups (22 per cent).

The age structures of the different ethnic communities in London are also different reflecting both the timing of major migration flows to the UK, which mainly contained young adults, and differential fertility. In 2007, the proportions of the population made up of children aged zero to 15 vary from seven per cent (White Irish) to 48 per cent (Mixed White and Black Caribbean). Many White Irish parents are in partnerships with White British and their children tend to be designated as White British. In general the Mixed ethnic groups tend to have very high proportions of children. At the working-ages (16 to retirement) the Mixed groups tend to be most sparsely represented, with just 49 per cent of Mixed White and Black Caribbean, compared to 81 per cent

**Table 2.2**  
**Ethnic group population estimates by age, London, 2007**

	Thousands				
	0-15	16-RA <sup>1</sup>	RA+ <sup>1</sup>	Total	Dependency Ratio <sup>2</sup>
All Groups	1,455.6	5,058.9	1,042.4	7,556.9	494
White: British	785.3	2,825.9	750.6	4,361.8	544
White: Irish	11.8	111.7	57.7	181.3	622
White: Other White	87.4	525.3	61.6	674.3	284
Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	36.9	37.1	2.4	76.3	1059
Mixed: White and Black African	17.3	22.7	1.1	41.1	811
Mixed: White and Asian	30.5	41.2	3.6	75.3	828
Mixed: Other Mixed	30.1	40.4	3.1	73.5	822
Asian or Asian British: Indian	83.8	367.8	50.0	501.6	364
Asian or Asian British: Pakistani	45.5	123.1	10.5	179.1	455
Asian or Asian British: Bangladeshi	55.1	110.9	8.8	174.9	576
Asian or Asian British: Other Asian	32.1	109.1	11.3	152.5	398
Black or Black British: Black Caribbean	61.6	211.5	48.2	321.3	519
Black or Black British: Black African	116.6	285.5	15.6	417.7	463
Black or Black British: Other Black	24.4	36.7	2.2	63.3	725
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	14.9	92.6	7.3	114.8	240
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	22.3	117.5	8.3	148.0	260
BAME (All non-White groups)	571.1	1,596.1	172.4	2,339.4	466

1 RA is retirement age, 60 for women and 65 for men.

2 Dependency Ratio is the number of children and retired per thousand persons of working-age or  $1000 * ((0-15) + (RA+)) / (16-RA)$ .

Source: ONS *Experimental ethnic group population estimates, 2009*

of Chinese. The Chinese population is currently growing rapidly due mainly to large numbers of students. Over retirement age the lowest proportions in 2007 were found in the Mixed groups and Other Black, while the highest proportions were found in the White Irish (32 per cent), White British (17 per cent) and Black Caribbeans (15 per cent). The Caribbean population in London now has an age structure that, on this crude three-way scale, closely approximates that of the White British population. However, the other long-established New Commonwealth group, the Indians, still shows a younger profile, although it has relatively fewer 0-15s than the White British population (Table 2.2).

The age structure differences can be summarised by the standard dependency ratio – the number of children and retired per thousand persons of working-age. Not surprisingly, the Mixed groups had the highest dependency ratios by far. This is because the growth of these groups has been mainly due to new births of mixed parentage. However, as a whole the BAME population has a lower dependency ratio than either the White British or the London average. Outside the Mixed groups the highest ratios were found amongst the Black Other, White Irish and Bangladeshi populations. The Other Black and Bangladeshi groups were high due to the child population but the Irish population has a very old age

structure. The lowest dependency was found amongst the Chinese, Other and Other White populations.

### Country of Birth and Nationality

ONS estimates based on the Annual Population Survey (APS) for 2007-08 suggest that one third (33 per cent) of Londoners were born outside the UK – around 2.5 million Londoners (Table 2.3). In the United Kingdom as a whole, migrants make up around 11 per cent of the population. This figure of 2.5 million is likely to be an under-estimate as the APS excludes many short-term migrants and residents in most types of communal establishments. Further, the APS population totals for London are around three per cent lower than the latest official estimates of the resident population.

The UK's migrant population is heavily concentrated in London with 38 per cent of all migrants resident in the UK compared with nine per cent of the UK-born population being resident in London. Estimates for the period 2007-08 indicate that the percentage of the population born outside the UK ranges from seven per cent in Havering up to 51 per cent in Westminster.

London attracts migrants from all over the world, with high concentrations from Europe, Africa and Asia. Nine per cent of London's population was born in other European Union countries. Migrants from the A8

Table 2.3

### Population by country of birth, 2004 and 2007/08

	Thousands and percentages							
	Thousands				Percentages			
	United Kingdom		London		United Kingdom		London	
	2004	2007-08	2004	2007-08	2004	2007-08	2004	2007-08
United Kingdom	53,807	53,869	5,147	5,040	91.1	89.3	70.4	67.0
Non-United Kingdom	5,233	6,486	2,168	2,487	8.9	10.7	29.6	33.0
Republic of Ireland	452	416	124	111	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.5
European Union 13 <sup>1</sup>	768	842	254	281	1.3	1.4	3.5	3.7
European Union A8	167	650	85	173	0.3	1.1	1.2	2.3
European Union 24/26#	1,492	2,052	516	640	2.5	3.4	7.1	8.5
Rest of the World	3,741	4,434	1,652	1,848	6.3	7.3	22.6	24.6
Total	59,040	60,355	7,315	7,527				
# Number of other countries in EU	24	26	24	26				

<sup>1</sup> EU13 is EU 15 less UK and Ireland. See [Notes and Definitions](#) for list of EU countries.

Source: *Annual Population Survey, ONS*

**Table 2.4**  
**Population by nationality, 2004 and 2007/08**

Thousands and percentages

	Thousands				Percentages			
	United Kingdom		London		United Kingdom		London	
	2004	2007-08	2004	2007-08	2004	2007-08	2004	2007-08
British	56,091	56,297	6,019	5,968	95.0	93.3	82.3	79.2
Non-British	2,946	4,054	1,296	1,563	5.0	6.7	17.7	20.8
European Union 14 <sup>1</sup>	951	972	364	382	1.6	1.6	5.0	5.1
European Union A8	125	636	72	170	0.2	1.1	1.0	2.3
European Union 24/26#	1,094	1,672	445	593	1.9	2.8	6.1	7.9
Rest of the World	1,852	2,382	850	970	3.1	3.9	11.6	12.9
Total	59,037	60,351	7,315	7,531				
# Number of other countries in EU	24	26	24	26				

1 EU14 is EU15 less UK. See [Notes and Definitions](#) for list of EU countries.

Source: *Annual Population Survey, ONS*

countries now comprise over two per cent of London's population.

The breakdown of Londoners by nationality is similar ([Table 2.4](#)) but the key difference is that there is a major net shift between persons born in the Rest of the World and persons whose nationality is British. In 2007-08 over 79 per cent of Londoners were British with eight per cent being nationals of other EU countries and 13 per cent from the Rest of the World. The 21 per cent who were not British compares with just seven per cent of the population of the UK as a whole. Between 2004 and 2007-08 the major change has been the increase of nearly 100 thousand A8 nationals.

### Births by Birthplace of Mother

The influence of the diversity of origins of London's population may be seen in the analysis of births by birthplace of mother. In 2007, 54 per cent of births to London residents were to women born outside the UK ([Table 2.5](#)). This compares with just 23 per cent of all births in England and Wales, and to little more than 16 per cent of those occurring in England and Wales but outside London. In London the borough of Havering had the lowest proportion of births to overseas-born women, but at 17 per cent this was still greater than the national average excluding London. Newham and Brent both had more than 70 per cent of births to overseas-born women.

Births to EU born women were most common in Kensington & Chelsea, Ealing and Haringey. In Ealing and Haringey many of these births were to women born in the 'New (post-2004) EU' and reflect the pre-existing Polish and Cypriot communities in these boroughs. Births to women born in the Rest of Europe were most prevalent in Enfield, Haringey and Hackney. In the case of the first two boroughs the resident Turkish communities would account for a large proportion of these totals.

Births to Asian-born women account for nearly a half of all births in Tower Hamlets, nearly a third in Newham and over a quarter in Redbridge. The largest sub-group of births in London was to African-born women, who accounted for nearly 17 per cent of all births. However African women have only three per cent of births in the rest of England and Wales. At borough level, births to African-born women are most common in Southwark, Barking & Dagenham and Greenwich – all at over a quarter of all births. The numbers in Barking & Dagenham reflect the rapid movement of Africans into this borough from Inner London since before the 2001 Census.

### School Pupils

The Department for Children, Schools and Families (DCSF) collects data on pupils in maintained schools by location of the school and a number of factors including ethnicity. In London only 35 per cent of primary pupils

Table 2.5

## Live births by birthplace of mother and area of usual residence, 2007

Numbers and percentages

	Total live births	Within United Kingdom	Outside United Kingdom						Total	% of live births
			(Of which EU)	(Of which New EU)	Rest of Europe	Asia	Africa	Rest of World		
England and Wales	689,771	529,548	37,311	19,640	7,707	58,057	38,650	18,498	160,223	23.2
London	125,505	57,854	13,371	7,067	4,503	19,153	20,817	9,807	67,651	53.9
Inner London	52,198	21,013	6,047	2,539	2,201	8,468	9,638	4,831	31,185	59.7
City of London	48	22	1	-	2	10	3	10	26	54.2
Camden	3,147	1,195	386	82	159	634	463	310	1,952	62.0
Hackney	4,452	2,066	408	191	339	460	828	351	2,386	53.6
Hammersmith and Fulham	2,695	1,226	368	102	120	279	431	271	1,469	54.5
Haringey	4,325	1,576	686	430	473	387	832	371	2,749	63.6
Islington	2,792	1,436	301	95	161	260	426	208	1,356	48.6
Kensington and Chelsea	2,218	696	467	52	138	314	243	360	1,522	68.6
Lambeth	4,822	2,131	647	240	82	282	1,088	592	2,691	55.8
Lewisham	4,671	2,226	412	184	111	354	1,071	497	2,445	52.3
Newham	6,053	1,527	697	591	159	1,906	1,364	400	4,526	74.8
Southwark	4,966	2,003	434	178	103	430	1,551	445	2,963	59.7
Tower Hamlets	4,144	1,342	234	105	70	1,985	367	146	2,802	67.6
Wandsworth	4,936	2,739	577	217	93	456	593	478	2,197	44.5
Westminster	2,929	828	429	72	191	711	378	392	2,101	71.7
Outer London	73,307	36,841	7,324	4,528	2,302	10,685	11,179	4,976	36,466	49.7
Barking and Dagenham	3,384	1,581	254	184	112	391	943	103	1,803	53.3
Barnet	5,120	2,407	670	426	278	765	725	275	2,713	53.0
Bexley	2,947	2,208	120	59	35	112	414	58	739	25.1
Brent	4,839	1,354	711	482	105	1,160	932	577	3,485	72.0
Bromley	3,956	2,967	245	100	77	207	273	187	989	25.0
Croydon	5,315	2,920	387	217	108	547	918	435	2,395	45.1
Ealing	5,346	1,858	832	591	118	1,307	750	481	3,488	65.2
Enfield	4,856	2,094	462	340	616	383	1,047	254	2,762	56.9
Greenwich	4,471	2,192	361	197	113	363	1,226	216	2,279	51.0
Harrow	3,088	1,205	338	240	59	699	415	372	1,883	61.0
Havering	2,575	2,145	91	54	31	110	162	36	430	16.7
Hillingdon	3,845	2,031	283	161	57	738	485	251	1,814	47.2
Hounslow	4,082	1,616	534	359	103	1,039	560	230	2,466	60.4
Kingston upon Thames	2,197	1,302	217	85	38	300	177	163	895	40.7
Merton	3,300	1,564	396	226	56	374	507	403	1,736	52.6
Redbridge	4,085	1,850	310	201	102	1,054	517	252	2,235	54.7
Richmond upon Thames	2,884	1,893	348	97	77	165	156	245	991	34.4
Sutton	2,568	1,779	196	94	29	205	204	155	789	30.7
Waltham Forest	4,449	1,875	569	415	188	766	768	283	2,574	57.9

Source: Office for National Statistics

**Table 2.6**  
**Primary school pupils by ethnic group, January 2008**

Thousands and percentages

	Thousands				Percentages			
	England	London	Inner London	Outer London	England	London	Inner London	Outer London
White	2,609.1	220.5	56.2	164.3	80.7	46.2	33.1	53.5
British	2,475.0	169.0	35.3	133.7	76.5	35.4	20.8	43.5
Irish	11.3	4.3	1.5	2.8	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9
Irish Traveller	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gypsy/ Roma	5.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other White	114.4	46.0	19.0	27.1	3.5	9.7	11.2	8.8
Mixed	127.3	40.1	16.3	23.9	3.9	8.4	9.6	7.8
White and Black Caribbean	41.3	12.6	5.8	6.8	1.3	2.6	3.4	2.2
White and Black African	14.1	5.1	2.2	3.0	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.0
White and Asian	26.8	6.0	1.6	4.4	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.4
Other Mixed	45.2	16.5	6.8	9.7	1.4	3.4	4.0	3.2
Asian	288.6	88.0	33.5	54.5	8.9	18.4	19.7	17.7
Indian	79.4	26.0	4.4	21.5	2.5	5.4	2.6	7.0
Pakistani	120.7	18.6	5.0	13.6	3.7	3.9	3.0	4.4
Bangladeshi	50.3	25.3	20.5	4.8	1.6	5.3	12.1	1.6
Other Asian	38.2	18.1	3.6	14.6	1.2	3.8	2.1	4.7
Black	155.3	101.8	51.8	50.0	4.8	21.3	30.5	16.3
Caribbean	46.4	31.1	17.3	13.8	1.4	6.5	10.2	4.5
African	91.6	60.4	29.0	31.4	2.8	12.7	17.1	10.2
Other Black	17.3	10.3	5.5	4.8	0.5	2.2	3.2	1.6
Chinese	10.9	3.2	1.2	2.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6
Other	42.4	23.4	10.8	12.6	1.3	4.9	6.4	4.1
Classified	3,233.7	476.9	169.7	307.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All pupils	3,261.3	481.8	171.3	310.5				

Source: Department for Children, Schools and Families, 2009

and 40 per cent of secondary pupils were White British, compared with 77 and 80 per cent in England as a whole (Tables 2.6 and 2.7). In London the largest minority populations were Black Africans who accounted for 13 and 12 per cent of primary and secondary pupils respectively. Comparing the proportions in Secondary schools with those in Primary schools gives an indication of the changing ethnic mix in London. Apart from the decline in White British, as indicated above, the Indian population shows a relative decline in primary schools compared to secondary schools, particularly in Outer London. On the other hand the Other White and Mixed groups were more abundant in primary schools across

London and the Black African population was growing in Outer London.

Looking at individual boroughs (Tables 2.8 and 2.9) shows that at primary level there were relatively fewest non-White pupils in Havering (16 per cent) and the most in Newham (82 per cent). Havering was also the lowest for secondary pupils (16 per cent) but Tower Hamlets was the highest (80 per cent). The school data is a good benchmark for other estimates of ethnic populations and generally confirms the ONS estimates and GLA projections. However, some children have not been classified and it does not include the 10 to 12 per cent of London children in independent schools. It

**Table 2.7**  
**Secondary school pupils by ethnic group, January 2008**

Thousands and percentages

	Thousands				Percentages			
	England	London	Inner London	Outer London	England	London	Inner London	Outer London
White	2,710.7	210.5	44.7	165.8	83.8	48.7	33.4	55.6
British	2,594.6	170.6	29.6	141.0	80.2	39.5	22.1	47.3
Irish	12.1	4.4	1.4	2.9	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.0
Irish Traveller	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gypsy/ Roma	2.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other White	100.0	34.9	13.5	21.5	3.1	8.1	10.0	7.2
Mixed	99.4	30.2	11.0	19.2	3.1	7.0	8.2	6.5
White and Black Caribbean	35.0	10.2	4.2	6.0	1.1	2.4	3.2	2.0
White and Black African	9.7	3.6	1.4	2.2	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.7
White and Asian	20.2	4.6	1.0	3.6	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.2
Other Mixed	34.5	11.9	4.4	7.5	1.1	2.7	3.3	2.5
Asian	241.9	79.4	26.0	53.4	7.5	18.4	19.4	17.9
Indian	80.4	28.6	3.7	24.9	2.5	6.6	2.8	8.4
Pakistani	90.4	16.1	4.1	12.0	2.8	3.7	3.1	4.0
Bangladeshi	36.3	18.8	15.0	3.8	1.1	4.3	11.2	1.3
Other Asian	34.8	15.9	3.2	12.8	1.1	3.7	2.4	4.3
Black	133.6	87.0	41.7	45.3	4.1	20.1	31.1	15.2
Caribbean	44.4	28.6	14.3	14.3	1.4	6.6	10.7	4.8
African	74.3	49.7	23.4	26.3	2.3	11.5	17.5	8.8
Other Black	14.9	8.7	4.0	4.7	0.5	2.0	3.0	1.6
Chinese	13.6	3.8	1.3	2.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.8
Other	35.5	20.9	9.2	11.7	1.1	4.8	6.9	3.9
Classified	3,234.6	431.9	133.9	297.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All pupils	3,287.0	441.1	136.1	305.0				

Source: Department for Children, Schools and Families, 2009

should therefore be treated with some caution in those wealthier parts of, mainly, central and outer boroughs where private education is a more significant part of the education market.

Table 2.8

## Primary school pupils by ethnic group, January 2008, London boroughs

	White	Mixed	Asian	Black	Chinese	Any Other Ethnic Group	All pupils
England	2,609.1	127.3	288.6	155.3	10.9	42.4	3,261.3
London	220.5	40.1	88.0	101.8	3.2	23.4	481.8
Inner London	56.2	16.3	33.5	51.8	1.2	10.8	171.3
City of London	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Camden	3.6	0.8	1.9	1.8	0.1	0.5	8.7
Hackney	4.2	1.1	1.8	5.2	0.1	0.8	13.2
Hammersmith and Fulham	3.0	0.8	0.5	2.1	0.0	0.8	7.2
Haringey	7.0	1.6	1.1	5.3	0.1	1.2	16.4
Islington	5.0	1.3	0.9	2.5	0.1	0.7	10.5
Kensington and Chelsea	2.1	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	5.4
Lambeth	4.6	1.8	0.7	7.2	0.1	0.7	15.2
Lewisham	6.0	2.1	1.0	6.3	0.2	0.4	16.3
Newham	4.2	1.4	10.1	6.0	0.1	1.1	23.0
Southwark	5.4	1.5	0.8	7.8	0.2	1.0	17.0
Tower Hamlets	2.9	0.7	11.2	1.6	0.1	0.4	16.8
Wandsworth	5.5	1.4	2.1	3.5	0.1	0.4	13.1
Westminster	2.7	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.1	2.0	8.4
Outer London	164.3	23.9	54.5	50.0	2.0	12.6	310.5
Barking and Dagenham	8.0	0.8	1.7	3.4	0.0	0.2	14.3
Barnet	11.3	1.7	2.3	2.8	0.3	1.6	20.4
Bexley	12.4	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.2	16.0
Brent	4.3	1.3	5.2	5.5	0.1	1.6	18.0
Bromley	15.4	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.3	19.7
Croydon	10.8	2.7	3.0	5.9	0.1	0.4	23.0
Ealing	6.4	1.5	5.7	3.9	0.1	2.2	20.0
Enfield	11.8	2.0	1.7	4.8	0.1	1.2	21.8
Greenwich	8.3	1.3	1.2	4.4	0.2	0.4	15.8
Harrow	5.0	1.3	6.5	2.3	0.1	0.5	16.0
Havering	13.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	15.7
Hillingdon	10.4	1.4	3.8	1.7	0.0	0.7	18.3
Hounslow	5.8	1.1	4.3	1.7	0.1	1.4	14.4
Kingston upon Thames	6.1	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	8.9
Merton	5.8	0.9	1.9	1.8	0.1	0.3	10.9
Redbridge	6.2	1.4	8.1	2.7	0.1	0.2	18.8
Richmond upon Thames	8.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	10.4
Sutton	8.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	11.5
Waltham Forest	6.2	1.6	4.4	3.7	0.1	0.5	16.7

Source: Department for Children, Schools and Families, 2009

Table 2.9

## Secondary school pupils by ethnic group, January 2008, London boroughs

	White	Mixed	Asian	Black	Chinese	Any Other Ethnic Group	Thousands All pupils
England	2,710.7	99.4	241.9	133.6	13.6	35.5	3,287.0
London	210.5	30.2	79.4	87.0	3.8	20.9	441.1
Inner London	44.7	11.0	26.0	41.7	1.3	9.2	136.1
City of London <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Camden	4.5	1.0	1.6	2.1	0.1	0.5	10.1
Hackney	2.3	0.6	1.1	2.9	0.0	0.7	7.7
Hammersmith and Fulham	3.2	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.8	6.7
Haringey	5.1	1.2	0.9	3.9	0.1	1.1	12.4
Islington	3.2	0.7	0.9	2.4	0.1	0.6	8.2
Kensington and Chelsea	1.7	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	3.5
Lambeth	2.6	0.9	0.4	4.6	0.1	0.4	9.1
Lewisham	4.8	1.4	0.6	5.3	0.2	0.4	13.3
Newham	3.5	0.9	7.6	5.0	0.1	0.8	18.0
Southwark	4.0	0.9	0.6	6.0	0.2	0.8	12.8
Tower Hamlets	2.9	0.5	8.5	2.0	0.1	0.3	14.5
Wandsworth	4.2	1.2	1.9	3.2	0.1	0.5	11.5
Westminster	2.7	0.7	1.2	2.1	0.1	1.7	8.5
Outer London	165.8	19.2	53.4	45.3	2.5	11.7	305.0
Barking and Dagenham	8.1	0.5	1.3	2.5	0.0	0.2	12.7
Barnet	10.7	1.5	3.3	3.0	0.5	1.6	21.0
Bexley	15.0	0.8	1.0	2.0	0.3	0.2	19.6
Brent	2.7	1.0	6.0	4.5	0.1	1.4	17.9
Bromley	17.7	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.3	22.2
Croydon	10.2	1.9	2.5	5.4	0.1	0.5	20.7
Ealing	5.5	1.2	5.0	3.2	0.1	1.8	16.8
Enfield	12.2	1.7	1.8	4.7	0.2	1.0	22.1
Greenwich	7.8	1.2	1.3	3.6	0.2	0.6	14.9
Harrow	3.0	0.6	3.5	1.4	0.1	0.3	9.0
Havering	14.0	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	16.6
Hillingdon	11.1	1.1	3.8	1.4	0.0	0.7	18.4
Hounslow	6.5	1.1	5.3	1.8	0.1	1.5	16.6
Kingston upon Thames	6.3	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	9.7
Merton	4.4	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.1	0.3	8.5
Redbridge	7.6	1.2	8.8	2.9	0.2	0.3	21.2
Richmond upon Thames	5.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	6.9
Sutton	12.0	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.2	0.3	16.5
Waltham Forest	5.9	1.2	3.2	3.0	0.1	0.3	13.8

1 There are no maintained secondary schools in the City of London.

Source: Department for Children, Schools and Families, 2009