

The following institutions also have recognised teachers, but no internal students were registered in 1908-9:—Bethlem Royal Hospital; Borough-road College, Isleworth; Brompton Hospital for Consumption and Diseases of the Chest; City of London College; Finsbury Technical College; Hospital for Sick Children; London School of Dental Surgery; National Dental College; National Hospital for the Paralysed and Epileptic; Royal Academy of Music; Royal College of Music; Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital; St. John's College, Battersea; St. Mark's College, Chelsea; and School of Pharmacy of the Pharmaceutical Society.

(c) Training of teachers.

[The ordinary course of preparation for the profession of teacher in elementary schools comprises secondary school education up to the age of 18 (including in the last two years practice, during half of the time, in the art of teaching in an elementary school), and a two-year course at a training college between the ages of 18 and 20. In special cases the college course may last for three years, and may include preparation for a university degree. If part of each of the two years (16-18) is spent in practice in the art of teaching in an elementary school, the candidate is called a pupil teacher; if the first year is spent continuously in the secondary school and the second year in the elementary school, he is called a bursar during the first year and a student teacher during the second. This latter alternative was instituted by regulations of the Board of Education, which came into force on 1st August, 1907.

On the completion of the college course and the passing of the certificate examination of the Board of Education, the student is eligible for the teachers' certificate.

The Council assists students to undertake the above course of training by the award of junior county scholarships at the age of 11, tenable for three to five years, by the award of supplementary junior county scholarships at the age of 13-15, tenable for three years, and by the award of bursaries at the age of 16, tenable for one year, under certain circumstances extended to two, at approved secondary schools. Particulars of these scholarships are given on pp. 344-347.

The Council, in addition to providing free instruction, pays maintenance grants to its pupil teachers, bursars and student teachers, together with grants upon entering college. Particulars of these grants are given on pp. 344-347. Candidates entering a day training college receive in addition the government grant of £25 a year in the case of men and £20 a year in the case of women.

Under certain circumstances the regulations of the Board of Education permit a candidate to enter a training college without having previously been a pupil teacher, bursar, or student teacher.

Particulars of the Board of Education grants for the year 1909-10 will be found on pp. 354-355.

The special grants paid in respect of the training of teachers in domestic subjects came into force for the first time on 1st August, 1907. Prior to that date the grants were paid under the regulations relating to technical schools. The training schools in London recognised by the Board of Education for this purpose are the Battersea Polytechnic, the Northern Polytechnic, the National Society's Training College for teachers of Domestic Subjects, and the National Training School of Cookery. Particulars of these grants are given on p. 355.]

1. Statistics relating to London pupil teachers and bursars, 1907-8.

Reference: Board of Education (Public education statistics).

| | Number. | | Percentage to total. | |
|---|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------|
| | Pupil teachers. | Bursars. | Pupil teachers. | Bursars. |
| Number recognised for the first time during the year and last school attended as a scholar— | | | | |
| Public elementary school | 8 | — | 1.0 | — |
| Higher elementary school | 13 | — | 1.6 | — |
| Preparatory class | 181 | — | 22.6 | — |
| Secondary school recognised as efficient by the Board of Education .. | 432 | 337 | 53.9 | 100.0 |
| Other places of instruction | 167 | — | 20.9 | — |
| | 801 ^a | 337 ^b | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Number recognised for a period concluding with, or extending beyond, the year— | | | | |
| In pupil teacher centres attached to secondary schools | 1,163 | — | 54.0 | — |
| In separately organised pupil teacher centres | 951 | — | 44.1 | — |
| Not in pupil teacher centres | 40 | 337 ^c | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| | 2,154 | 337 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Number who completed period of recognition during the year and— | | | | |
| Passed leaving examination | 1,181 | 228 | 91.9 | 67.9 |
| Failed to pass leaving examination | 71 | 1 | 5.5 | .3 |
| Did not take leaving examination | 33 | 107 | 2.6 | 31.8 |
| | 1,285 | 336 ^d | 100.0 | 100.0 |

During the year 1908, 188 boys and 1,165 girls (1,353 in all) of the above were admitted to training colleges.

(a) 198 boys and 603 girls. (b) 37 boys and 300 girls. (c) Attending secondary schools. (d) 195 of these (57.9 per cent.) became student teachers in 1908-9.

2. Number of pupils in preparatory classes and pupil teachers under instruction in London County Council pupil teacher centres, other than centres attached to secondary schools, on 1st October, 1908.

Reference: Board of Education (List of secondary schools and pupil teacher centres).

| Name of centre and county electoral division. | Number of pupils in preparatory classes taking | | | | | | Number of pupil teachers taking | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----|-----|
| | 1st year's course. | | 2nd year's course. | | Total. | | 1st year's course. | | 2nd year's course. | | Total. | | | |
| | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | Total. | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | Total. | | |
| Lavender Hill (Battersea) | 32 | 37 | 3 | 32 | 35 | 69 | 104 | 22 | 33 | 18 | 46 | 40 | 79 | 119 |
| Tottenham-road (Hackney, Central) | 9 | 32 | — | 36 | 9 | 68 | 77 | 8 | 93 | 29 | 47 | 37 | 140 | 177 |
| Essex-street (Mile End) | 23 | 18 | 15 | 16 | 38 | 34 | 72 | 18 | 41 | 29 | 56 | 47 | 97 | 144 |
| Maxey-road (Woolwich) | 17 | 25 | 28 | 32 | 45 | 57 | 102 | 13 | 55 | 9 | 29 | 22 | 84 | 106 |
| Total | 81 | 112 | 46 | 116 | 127 | 223 | 355 | 61 | 222 | 85 | 178 | 146 | 400 | 546 |

3. Training colleges in London and its neighbourhood recognised by the Board of Education, 1907-8.

Reference: Board of Education (Public education statistics and list of training colleges).

| Training college. | Accommodation at beginning of session. | | | Number admitted 1907. (London students in brackets.) (k) | Total number of students at beginning of session. | | | Number who left before completing their period of training. | Number who qualified for recognition as trained certificated teachers. | |
|---|--|-------|--------|--|---|-------|--------|---|--|-------|
| | Resident. | Day. | Total. | | Resident. | Day. | Total. | | | |
| <i>Residential.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Avery-hill (women) (a) | 57 | 263 | 320 | 162 (157) | 49 | 271 | — | 320 | 1 | 156 |
| Battersea (men) | 142 | — | 142 | 68 (3) | 140 | — | — | 140 | — | 57 |
| Chelsea (men) | 133 | — | 133 | 63 (10) | 128 | — | — | 128 | — | 63 |
| Hammersmith (men) | 114 | — | 114 | 58 (1) | 114 | 2 | — | (e)116 | 2 | 56 |
| Isleworth, Borough-road (men) | 143 | 1 | 144 | 61 (7) | 140 | — | 5 | (h)145 | 1 | 64 |
| Kennington (women) (b) | 100 | 100 | 200 | 77 (31) | 93 | 55 | 2 | (d)150 | — | 70 |
| Kennington, North, St. Charles' (women) | 110 | — | 110 | 48 (23) | 104 | — | — | (g)104 | 1 | 55 |
| Southlands, Battersea (women) | 135 | 15 | 150 | 70 (16) | 130 | 13 | — | 143 | — | 73 |
| Stockwell (women) | 154 | — | 154 | 79 (11) | 156 | 1 | 3 | (f)160 | 2 | 74 |
| Tottenham (women) | 116 | — | 116 | 56 (15) | 116 | — | — | 116 | — | 53 |
| Upper Norwood (i)—Men | 31 | — | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Upper Norwood (i)—Women | — | — | — | 2 (..) | 4 | — | — | — | 4 | 2 |
| Westminster (men) | 140 | — | 140 | 67 (9) | 127 | 6 | 1 | 134 | 1 | 63 |
| Whitlands, Chelsea (women) | 171 | 21 | 192 | 87 (21) | 171 | 21 | 2 | (e)194 | 1 | 105 |
| Wood Green, Home & Colonial (women) | 200 | — | 200 | 99 (38) | 200 | — | — | 200 | — | 101 |
| Total, Residential—Men | 672 | 1 | 673 | 317 (30) | 649 | 8 | 6 | 663 | 4 | 303 |
| Women | 1,043 | 399 | 1,442 | 680 (312) | 1,023 | 361 | 7 | 1,391 | 5 | 689 |
| Mixed | 31 | — | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| <i>Day.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clapham (women) | — | 160 | 160 | 160 (159) | — | 160 | — | 160 | 2 | — |
| Graystone-place (women) | — | 144 | 144 | 81 (79) | — | 144 | 1 | 145 | — | 63 |
| Islington (j)—Men | — | 320 | 320 | 112 (105) | — | 69 | — | 69 | — | 31 |
| Islington (j)—Women | — | — | — | — | — | 251 | — | 251 | 1 | 169 |
| King's College (men) | — | 54 | 54 | 17 (2) | — | 39 | — | (d)39 | — | 11 |
| New Cross (e)—Men | — | 515 | 515 | 261 (100) | — | 178 | — | (f)178 | — | 83 |
| New Cross (e)—Women | — | — | — | — | — | 337 | — | 337 | 3 | 161 |
| Southampton-row (j)—Men | — | 350 | 350 | 94 (92) | — | 92 | — | 92 | — | 17 |
| Southampton-row (j)—Women | — | — | — | — | — | 136 | — | 136 | 3 | 26 |
| Total, Day—Men | — | 54 | 54 | 17 (2) | — | 378 | — | 378 | — | 142 |
| Women | — | 304 | 304 | 241 (238) | — | 1,028 | 1 | 1,029 | 9 | 419 |
| Mixed | — | 1,185 | 1,185 | 467 (297) | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Grand total | 1,746 | 1,943 | 3,689 | 1,722 (879) | 1,672 | 1,775 | 14 | 3,461 | 18 | 1,553 |

(a) A hostel with accommodation for 75 women is connected with the Avery-hill Training College. (b) A hostel with accommodation for 27 women is connected with the Kennington Training College. (c) Three hostels with a total accommodation for 125 women are connected with the New Cross Day College. (d) Including 1 private student. (e) Including 2 private students. (f) Including 3 private students. (g) Including 5 private students. (h) Including 6 private students. (i) Upper Norwood is a training college for those wishing to become teachers in schools for the blind. (j) The Islington Day Training College was formerly the Two-Year department of London (Southampton-street) Day Training College, but since August, 1907, it has been recognised as a separate college. The new college in Southampton-row is a continuation of the Three-Year Department of London (Southampton-street) Day Training College. (k) The London students admitted to training colleges not included in this table numbered 296. The total number of London students admitted to all colleges was, therefore, 1,175.

The principal training colleges attended by London students, other than those given in Table 3, page 341, and the numbers admitted to each in 1907 were: Bishop's Stortford, 23; Bolton, 5; Brighton, 33; Cambridge (Homerton), 42; Cheltenham (St. Mary's Hall), 19; Cheltenham (St. Paul's), 8; Chichester, 16; Culham, 5; Hereford, 7; Hull, 8; Leeds, 5; Norwich, 10; Portsmouth, 21; Reading, 14; Saffron Walden, 21; Salisbury, 7; Southampton (Hartley College), 14; Southampton (Roman Catholic), 7.

4. Receipts and expenditure in respect of the London County Council pupil teacher centres, other than centres attached to secondary schools, 1908-9.

Reference: London County Council accounts.

| Receipts. | | Expenditure. | |
|---------------------------|--------|---|---------|
| | £ | | £ |
| Government grants | 8,723 | Salaries and wages | 9,546 |
| Fees | 23 | Books, materials and stationery | 872 |
| | | Fuel, light, and water | 355 |
| | | Repairs to buildings | 731 |
| | | Furniture | 59 |
| | | Rent, rates, taxes, and insurance | 774 |
| | | University extension lectures | 42 |
| | | Examination fees | 322 |
| | | Miscellaneous | 148 |
| | £8,746 | Total | £12,849 |

5. Receipts and expenditure on training colleges and hostels maintained by the London County Council, 1908-9.

Reference: London County Council accounts.

| | Avery-hill. | | | | Clapham Day. | Fulham Day. | Gray-stoke-place Day. | Islington Day. | London Day (Southampton-row). | Moorfields Day. | Total. |
|---|-------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| | College. | Eltham Hostel. | Southwood House Hostel. | Total. | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Receipts— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government grants for maintenance of college | 5,450 | 1,907 | 370 | 7,727 | 3,008 | 976 | 1,889 | 3,716 | 3,426 | 976 | 21,718 |
| Students' fees | 2,189 | — | — | 2,189 | — | — | — | — | 103 | — | 2,292 |
| Miscellaneous | 1,119 | 192 | 8 | 1,319 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,319 |
| Total receipts | 8,758 | 2,099 | 378 | 11,235 | 3,008 | 976 | 1,889 | 3,716 | 3,529 | 976 | 25,329 |
| Expenditure— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salaries and wages | 4,627 | 255 | 163 | 5,045 | 2,773 | 1,136 | 2,296 | 4,573 | 3,505 | 1,194 | 20,522 |
| Books, materials and stationery | 370 | 21 | 10 | 401 | 100 | 370 | 125 | 246 | 332 | 209 | 1,783 |
| Fuel, light and water | 700 | 280 | 172 | 1,152 | 99 | 91 | 98 | 180 | 264 | 67 | 1,951 |
| Repairs to buildings | 658 | 238 | 48 | 944 | 327 | 28 | 700 | 230 | 62 | 45 | 2,336 |
| Furniture | 169 | 93 | 38 | 300 | 87 | 35 | 53 | 176 | 26 | 71 | 748 |
| Rent, rates, taxes and insurance | 641 | 217 | 36 | 894 | 128 | 276 | 81 | 466 | 1,321 | 1,289 | 4,455 |
| Provisions | 1,414 | 640 | 157 | 2,211 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2,211 |
| House sundries | 76 | 29 | 20 | 125 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 125 |
| Laundry work | 224 | 198 | 41 | 463 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 463 |
| Miscellaneous | 383 | 78 | 13 | 474 | 36 | 38 | 70 | 183 | 121 | 50 | 972 |
| Instruction at other institutions | — | — | — | — | — | — | 753 | 15 | — | — | 768 |
| University examination fees | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 545 | — | 545 |
| Buildings and equipment (not chargeable to capital account) | 9,262 | 2,049 | 698 | 12,009 | 3,550 | 1,974 | 4,176 | 6,069 | 6,176 | 2,925 | 36,879 |
| | — | — | 864 | 864 | 1,564 | 699 | — | 362 | — | 1,478 | 4,967 |
| Total expenditure | 9,262 | 2,049 | 1,562 | 12,873 | 5,114 | 2,673 | 4,176 | 6,431 | 6,176 | 4,403 | 41,846 |

Places for 195 of the Council's students are reserved at the Goldsmiths' College, New Cross, the Council paying £13 a year (1909-10 and subsequently) for each student to the University of London, by whom the College is carried on. £3,195 was paid to the University in 1908-9 in respect of these students, the grant being paid at the rate of £16 per student.

6. Receipts and expenditure of the London County Council in connection with the training of teachers (other than items shown in tables 4 and 5), 1908-9.

The maintenance grants paid to pupil teachers are included under salaries of teaching staff in the cost of elementary schools. The cost of the instruction of bursars in secondary schools and of pupil teachers in centres attached to secondary schools is included in the cost of secondary schools.

Reference: London County Council accounts.

| Receipts. | Expenditure. | |
|--|--------------|----------|
| | £ | £ |
| Government grants— | | |
| In respect of bursaries | | 180 |
| For King's scholars— | | |
| Avery-hill Training College | 3,278 | |
| Clapham Day Training College | 4,589 | |
| Fulham Day Training College | 1,464 | |
| Graystoke-place Day Training College | 2,900 | |
| Islington Day Training College | 6,199 | |
| London Day Training College | 5,631 | |
| Moorfields Day Training College | 1,464 | |
| | 25,525 | |
| In respect of teachers' classes | | 955 |
| In respect of classes for unqualified teachers | | 900 |
| | £27,560 | £100,277 |

(d) Scholarships.

[This sub-section contains only statistics of the scholarships awarded by the Council. Many other scholarships are provided out of charitable funds. They are usually tenable at specific secondary schools, and usually provide merely for remission of fees. Frequently the qualifications of the candidates include attendance for one, three or six years at a public elementary school—sometimes a particular public elementary school, more frequently a school in a particular parish. Commonly, residence is required in a particular parish, or preference is given to residents in a particular parish. The qualifications and value of the scholarships are very various. About 40 such scholarships are in the gift of the Council. They include upwards of 20 scholarships tenable, as a rule for four years, at Christ's Hospital Schools, and worth about £70 a year. Others, known as Trust Fund Scholarships, are of values varying from £13 5s. to £51 6s. 8d. a year, and are tenable for periods of three or four years, the actual number awarded varying according to the sums available for the purpose.]

1. Scheme of scholarships awarded by the London County Council.

In addition to the particular conditions as to eligibility of candidates mentioned in the table, two other conditions apply throughout, with a few exceptions: the candidates must be resident in the Administrative County, unless competing for awards in connection with the preliminary education of teachers, when candidates resident outside the county are eligible to compete, subject to certain conditions; and they must be sufficiently healthy to be adjudged capable of benefiting from the scholarships. In the case of candidates under 21 years of age, and of candidates over 21 years of age not in receipt of earnings which render them self-supporting, the residence of the parents or guardians is taken as being the residence of the candidates. If a scholarship-holder moves outside the County after he has taken up the scholarship the tenure of the award will not be affected in any way, provided attendance at a school approved by the Council is maintained.

Award of the scholarships and exhibitions is by examination in the case of junior county, intermediate county, domestic economy training, girls' trade, cookery and certain of the trade scholarships for boys; by selection (upon merit of work submitted or considerations as to the past career and qualifications of the candidates), sometimes accompanied by test examination, in the case of senior county, art scholarships and exhibitions, science and technology scholarships and exhibitions, scholarships for the blind, deaf and crippled, mercantile marine, junior domestic economy and certain bursaries and free places for apprentices, teachers, etc. The supplementary junior county scholarships are awarded to candidates holding free places at certain secondary schools from the school authorities, and take the form of an annual maintenance grant.

Reference: Council's scholarships and training of teachers handbook.